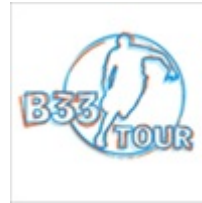


Final



ELITE

MONEYBALL3X3 (1)

HunTeam II (4)

10

Moneyball3x3 (1)

22